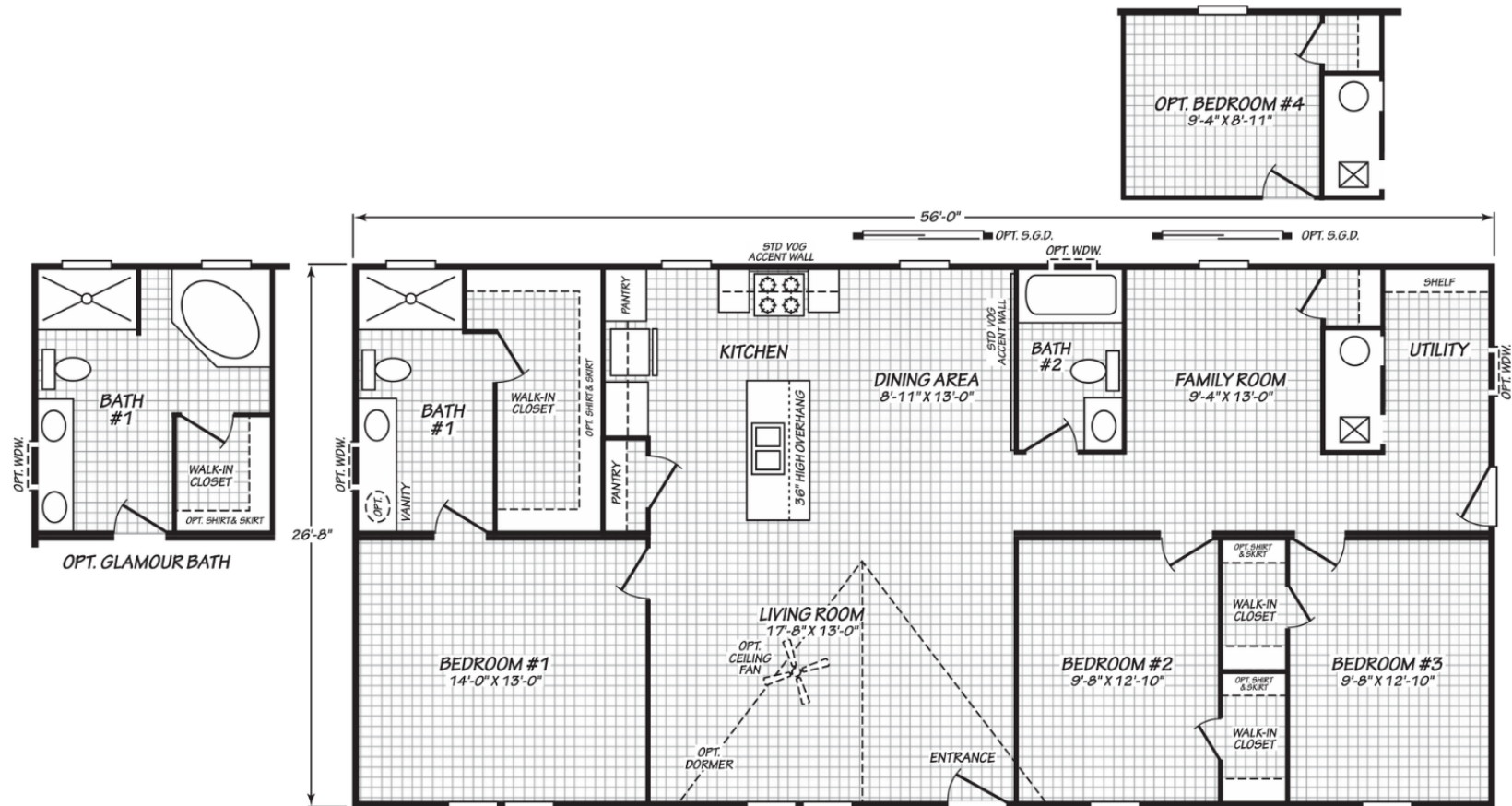




285631      3 bedroom · 2 bathroom · 1,493 sqft

